



ENGINEERING



SKF Enlight Collect IMx-1

Using a mesh network in bearing condition monitoring application

CRESITT - Orléans
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THIS IS SKF

Our combined offer

BEARING AND UNITS



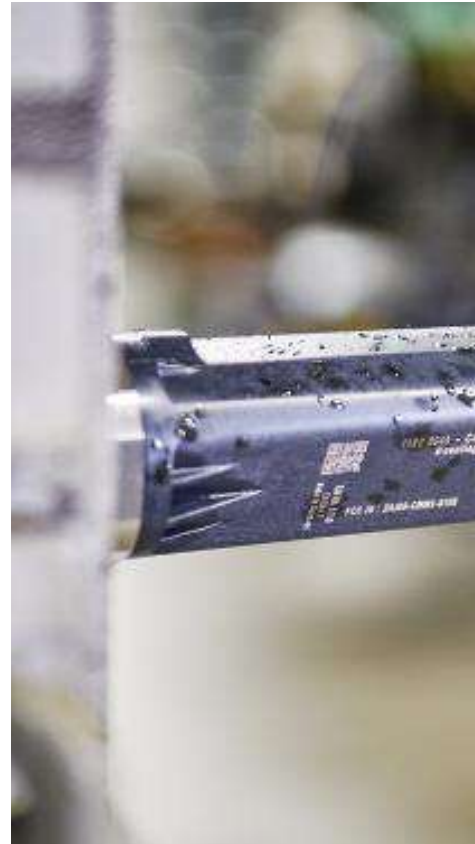
SEALS



LUBRICATION



CONDITION MONITORING



SERVICE





FACTS AND FIGURES

SKF in numbers

>38,000

Employees

70

Manufacturing locations

130

Countries

>17,000

Distributions

40

Customer industries

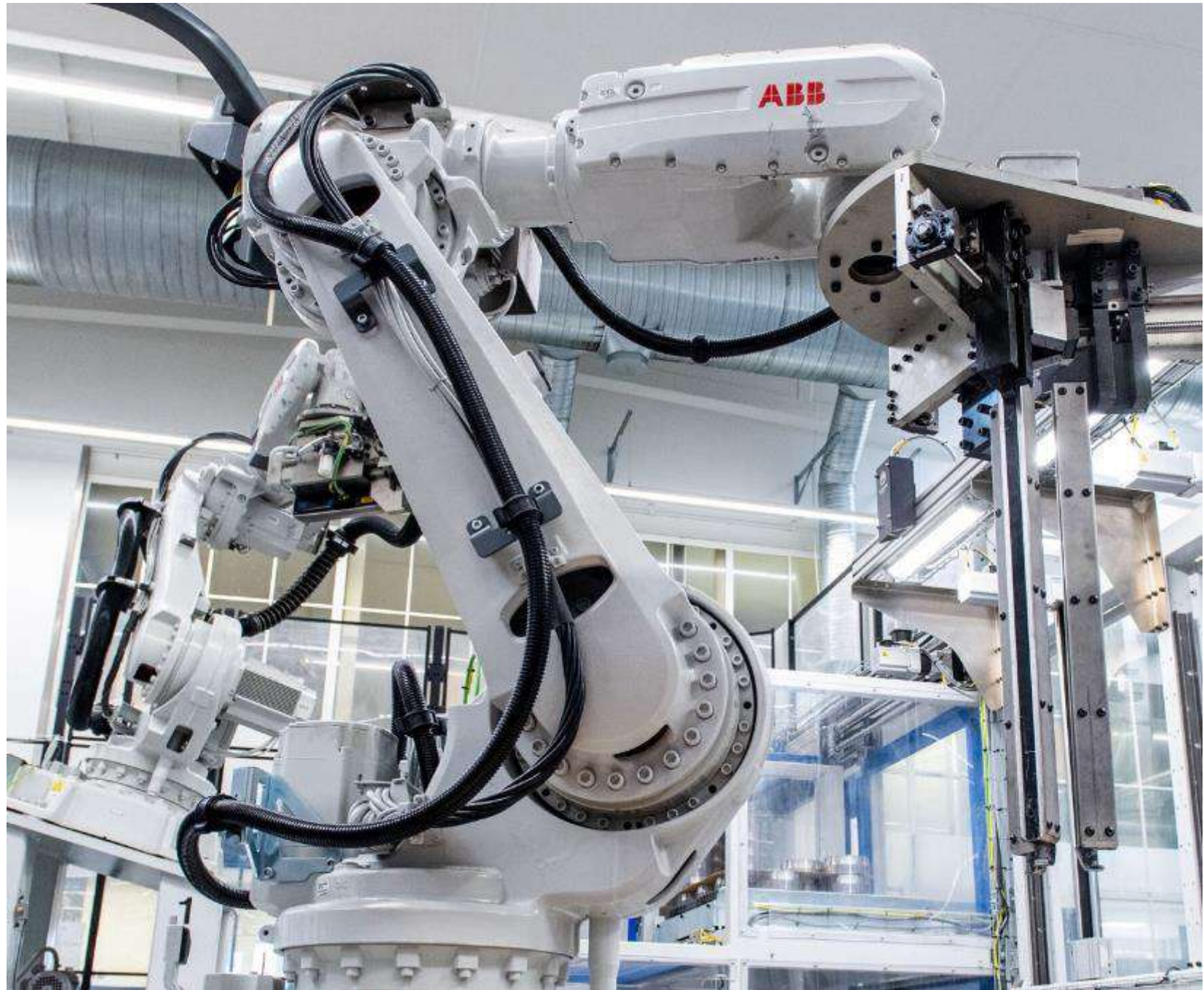
Our industrial and automotive business

70%

Industrial business
(of net sales)

30%

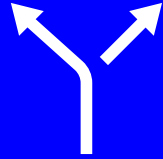
Automotive



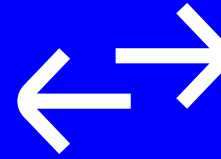
SKF IMx-1 system Mesh solution



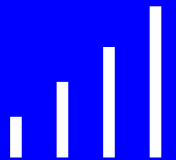
Needs and application



Constrain and choice



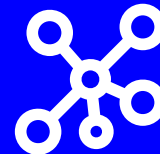
Imx-1 Solution



Wireless Communication



Data versus Energy

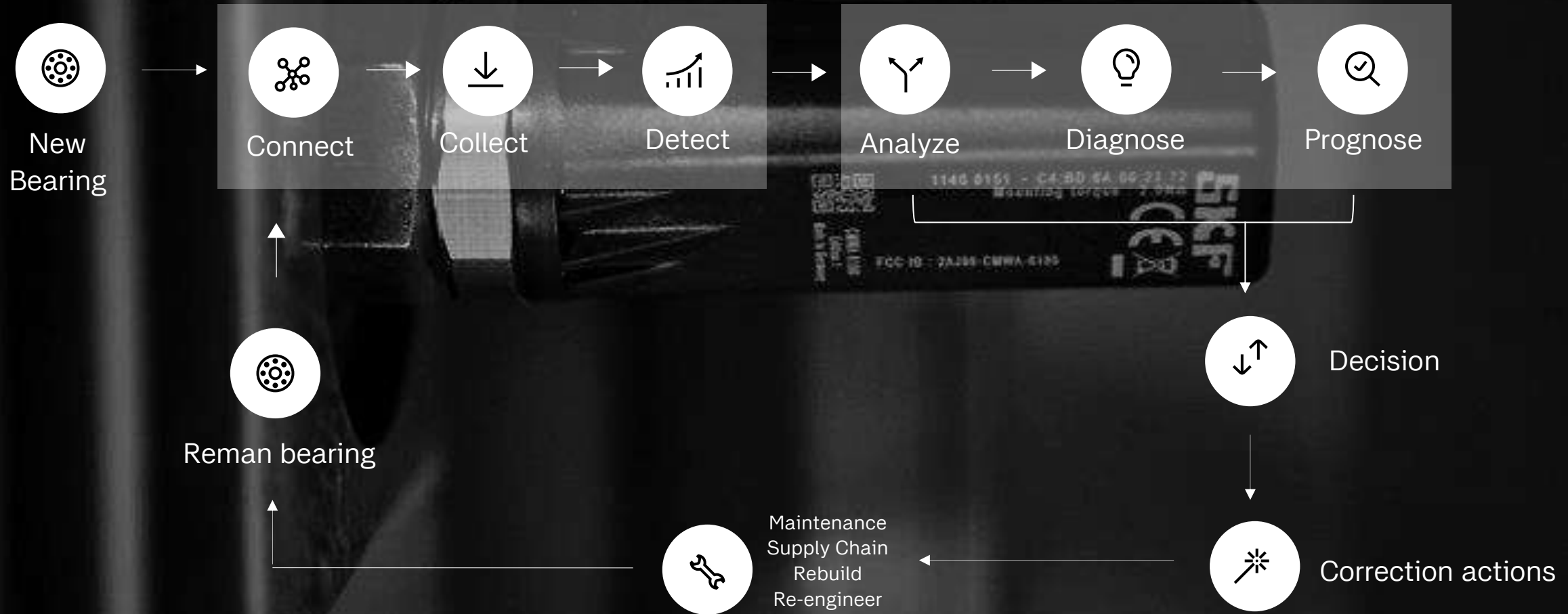


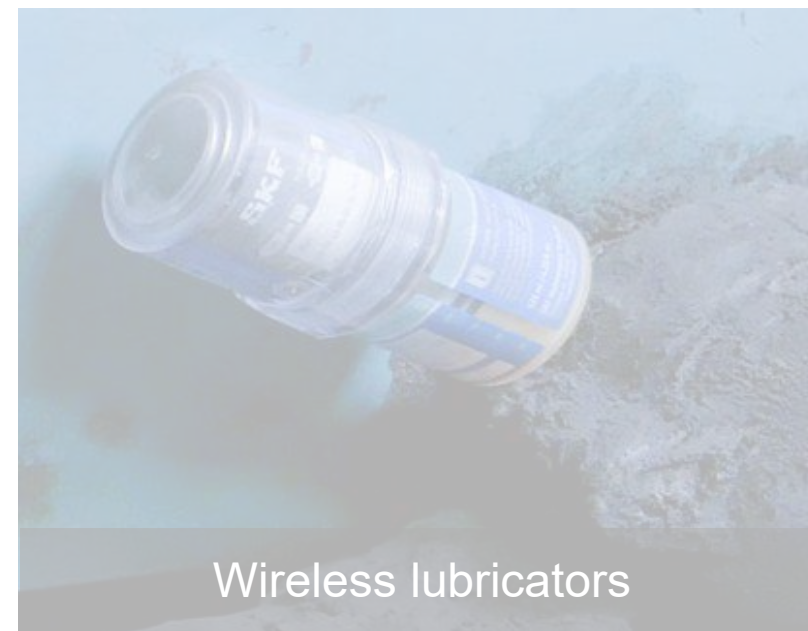
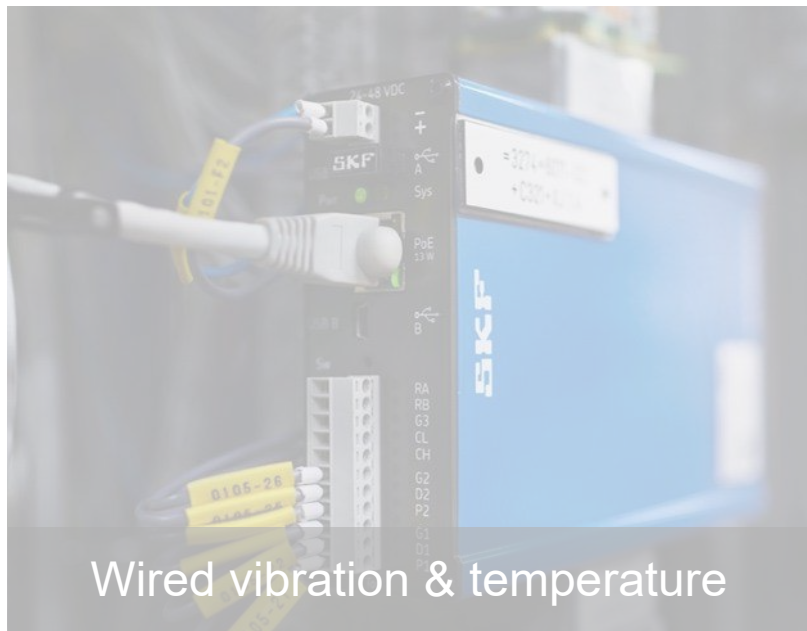
One example

Needs & application overview



From Data to Decision









Constraints & Choice

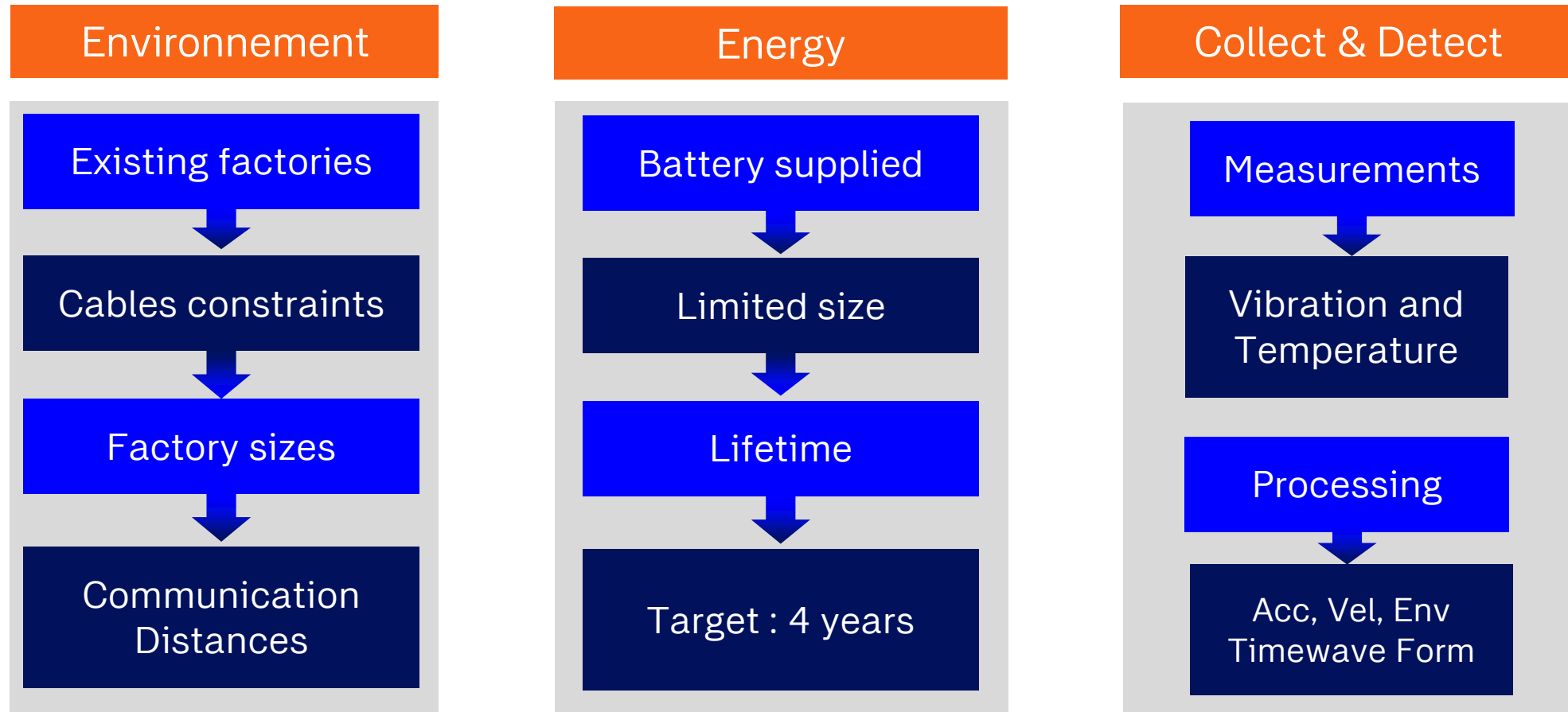


Wires in industrial environment ?




	Machines	Capabilities	Product Cost	Installation cost
	Critical Minute	Advanced <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Variable speed • Sync • Multiple gating 	€€	€€
	Protection Second	Advanced <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Advanced processing • Can stop machine in a short time 	€€€	€€

Mainly for advanced offers

Wireless constraints



Wireless in industrial environment ?

		Machines	Capabilities	Product Cost	Installation cost
	Wireless	Basic Hour	Standard & Average <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Fixed / Variable speed Simple and advanced processing 	€	€
	Wired	Critical Minute	Advanced <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Variable speed Sync Multiple gating 	€€	€€
	Wired	Protection Second	Advanced <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Advanced processing Can stop machine in a short time 	€€€	€€

Solution presentation



4 components



Sensors

- Measurements
- Embedded data processing
- Self powered
- Mesh



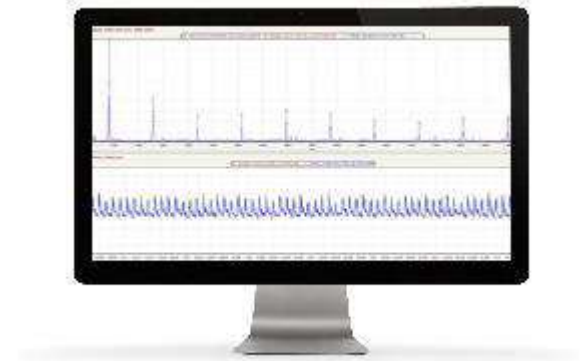
Gateway

- A link between sensors and the outside world
- Network Master
- Requests data collection from sensors



Mobile App

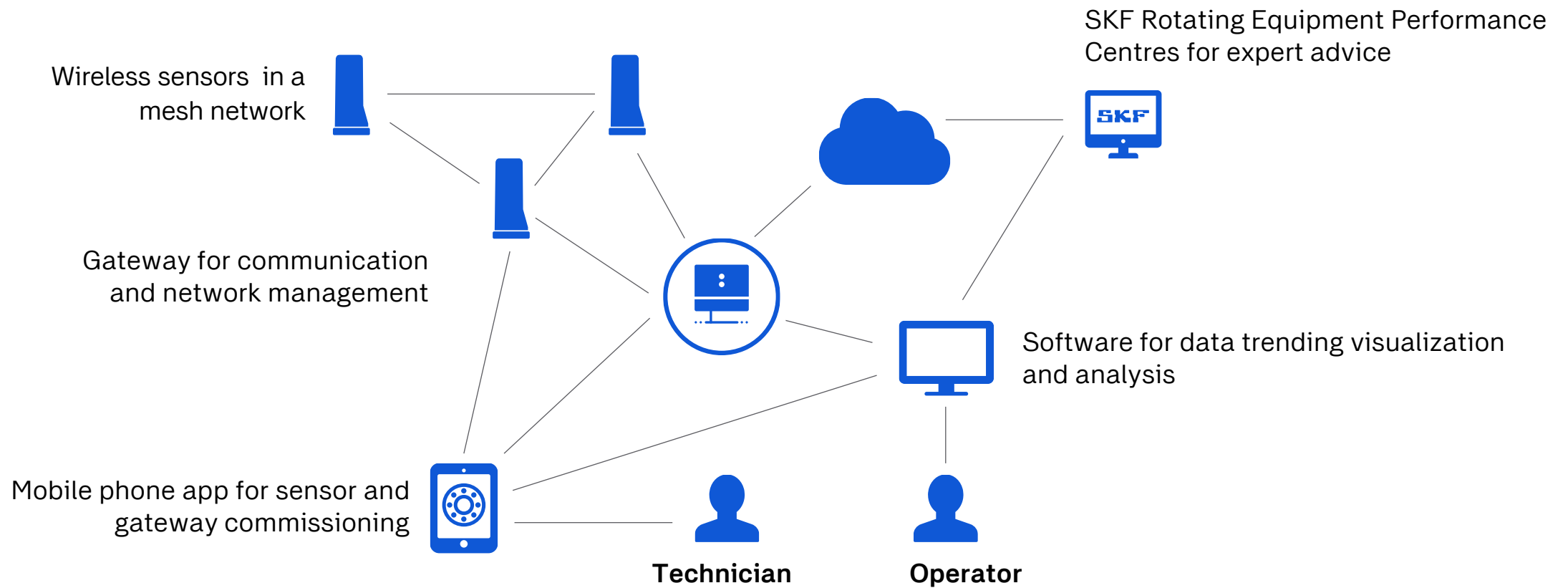
- Set up sensors during installation
- Match sensor to location in the host software



Observer

- Upload data to the SKF Cloud
- Get an overview of the status of your equipment

The system



Wireless communication



The mesh network operation

The mesh is **self-healing** – each nodes determines the best route for the data from every node to travel, based on:

Signal Strength

to navigate around electromagnetic obstacles

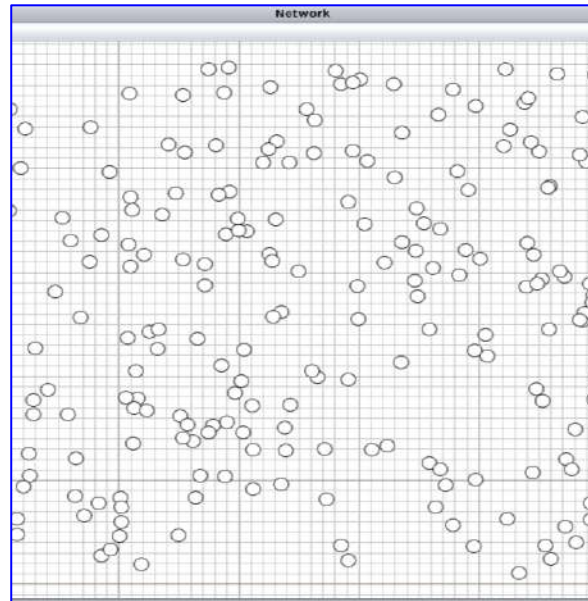
Number Hops

to minimize power consumption



The mesh network operation

The **more nodes**, the **better** is a rule for a stable system.



Auto adaptation

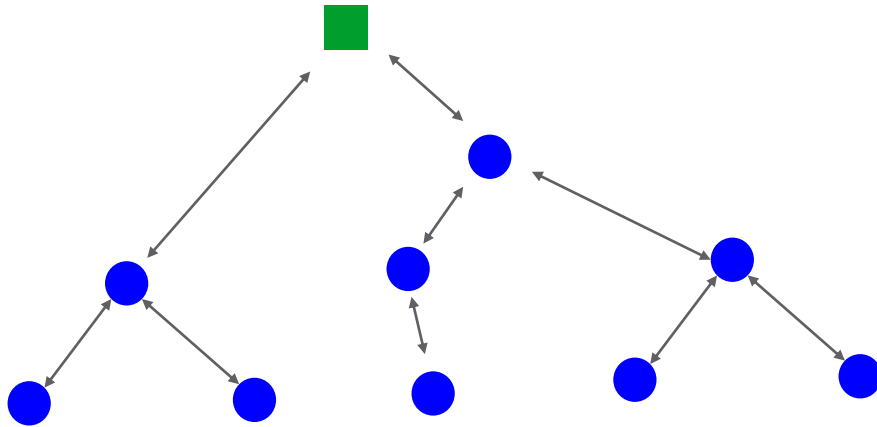
Adaption to environment condition

Availability

Many path available

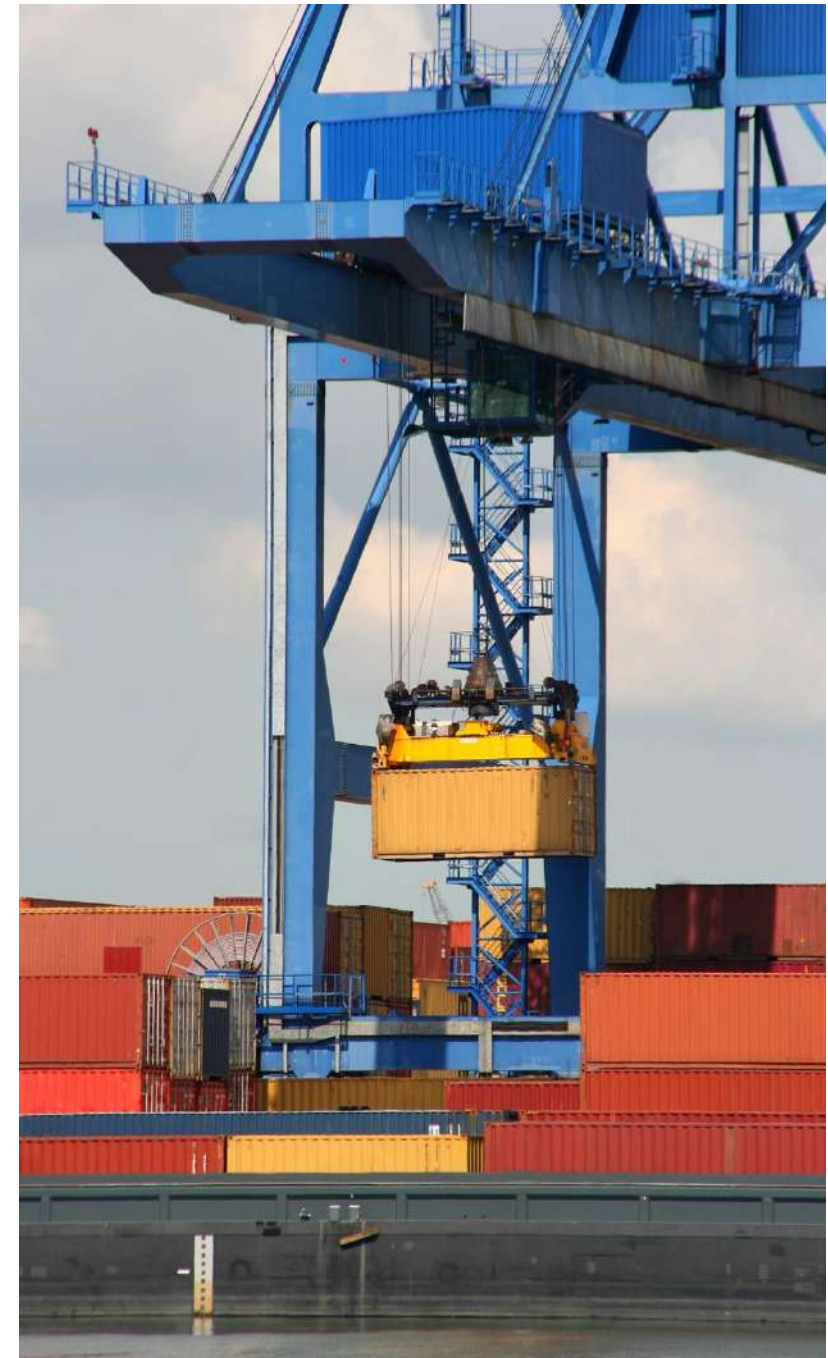


Firmware update



Propagation to Children / Grand Children, not from GW

The update spreads gradually like a virus - the whole process could typically take 10 to 30 hours.

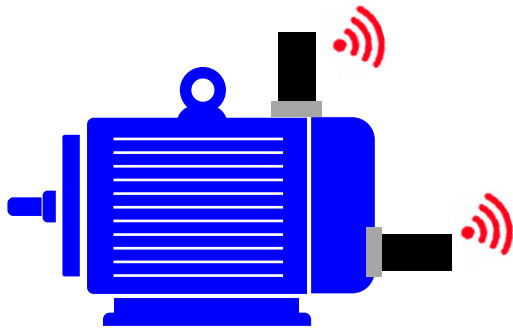


Time Synchronization

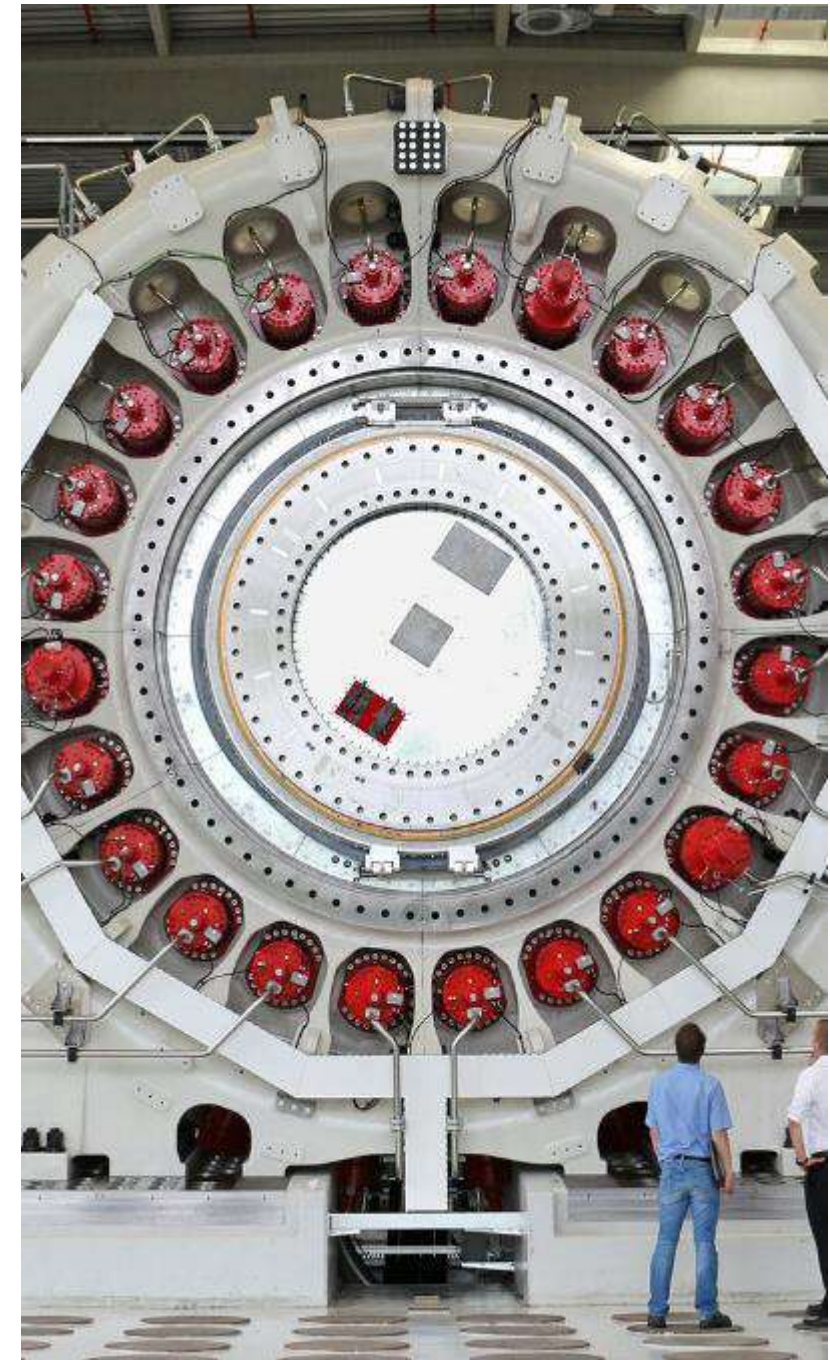
BLE

2-3 ms

MESH

30 μ s

- Advanced Vibration analysis
- Speed (wired or wireless)
- Speed compensations
- Multi-sensor measurement



Some key capabilities

Network

Adapting its environment

➔ Robustness

FOTA

FW update

➔ From GW, by sensors

Sensor Sync

Few μ s

➔ Advanced processing



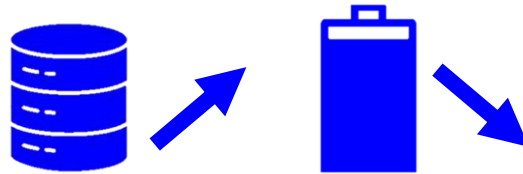
Data versus energy use

Data vs battery

Standstill is the main consumer

97%
of time

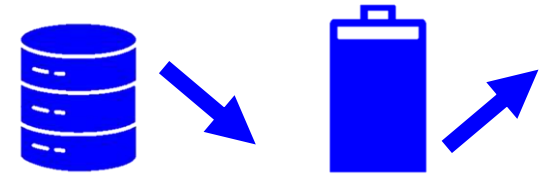
HW design focusing
on standstill
consumptions



50 Kb
Per day

1 year
Lifetime

Application knowledge



50 Kb
Per week

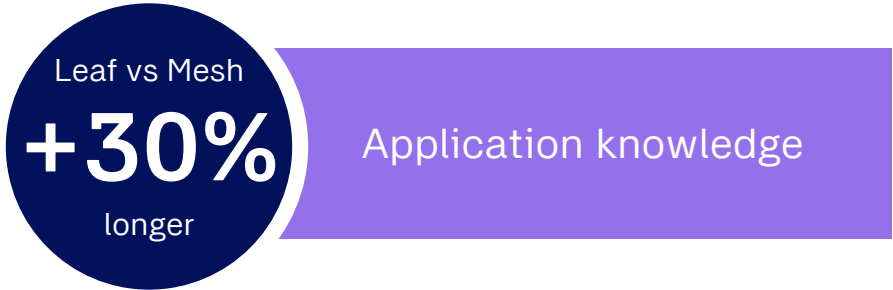
4 years
Lifetime

Limit the amount of
data to send

Mesh, Relay, Leaf modes

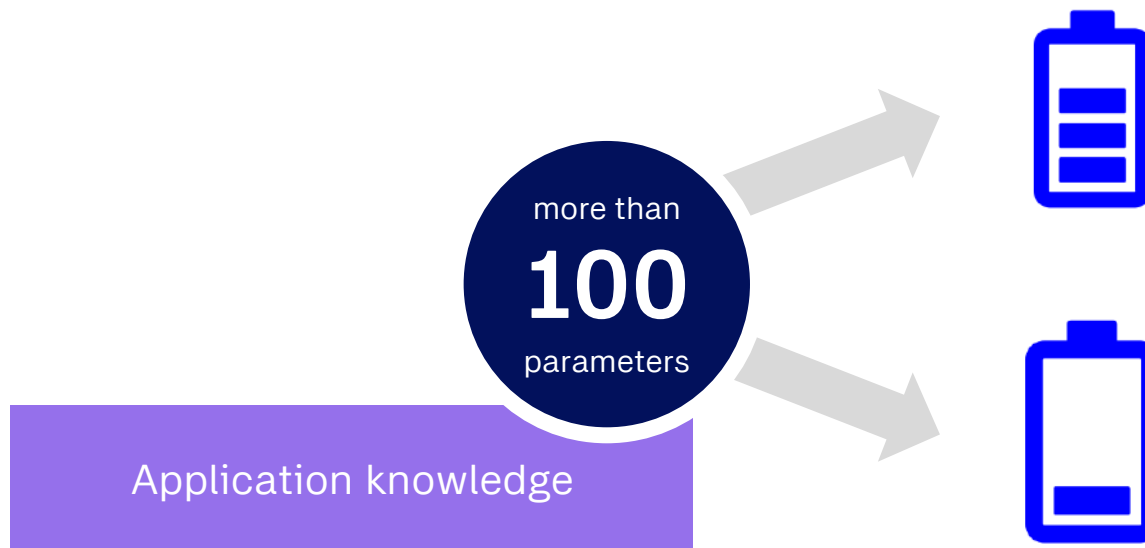
Sensor can be set in different node type.
This will impact its communication behaviour and thus its lifetime in a direct way

	Mesh	Relay	Leaf
Measurement	✓	✗	✓
Data transfer	✓	✓	✗



Sensor configuration

The application knowledge is key to properly setting up a sensor
This enables optimization of its lifetime through appropriate parameter settings



Data & Energy usage

Configuration

Application knowledge

➔ 100 parameters

Battery powered

Sensor Type

➔ Mesh, Relay, Leaf

Standstill consumption

HW design

➔ 24 μ A

Data

Limit the amount of data to send

➔ Vibration, °C

One example

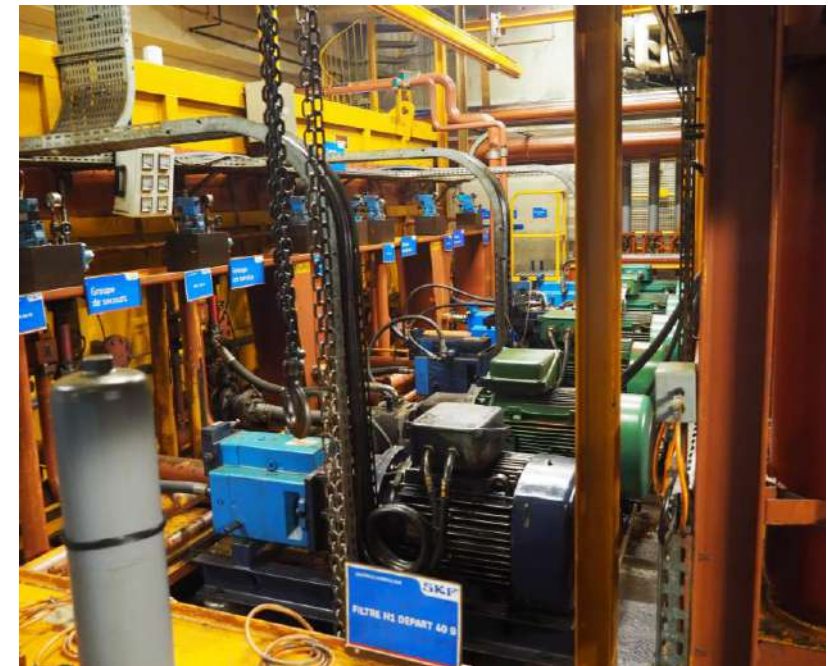
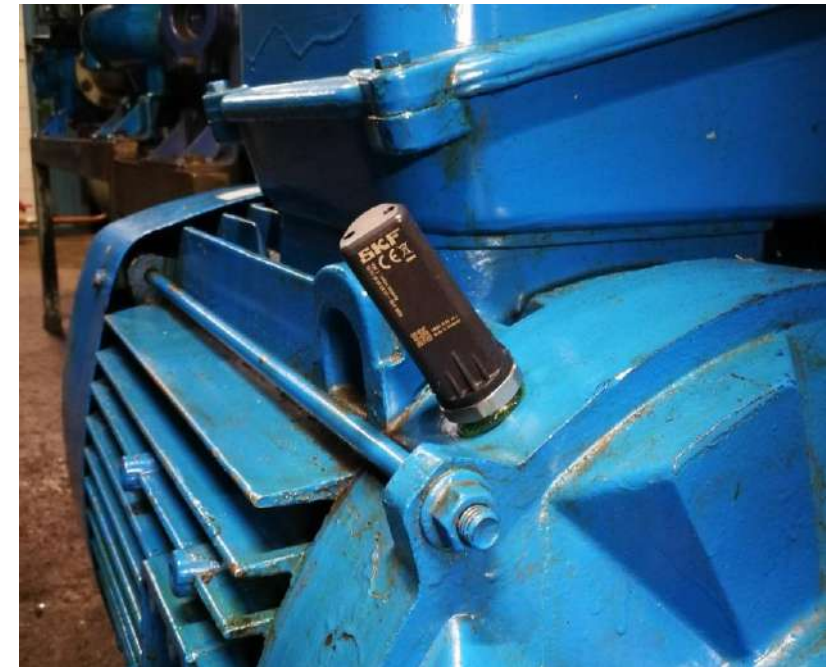


EXAMPLE

SKF Installation

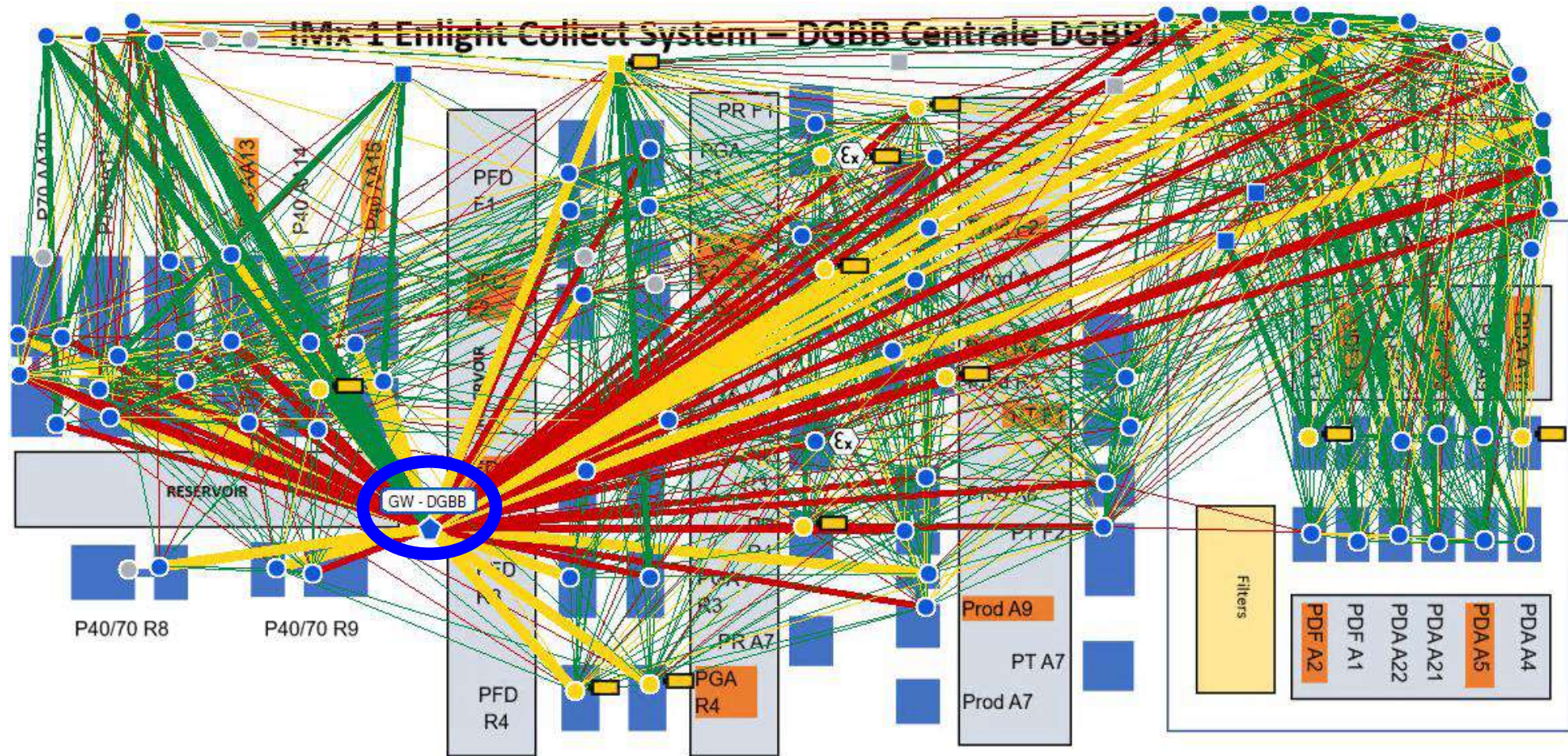
Example of a factory equipped with 100 sensors for test purposes

- A lot of metal (reflexions)
- Several stairs
- Different machine speeds

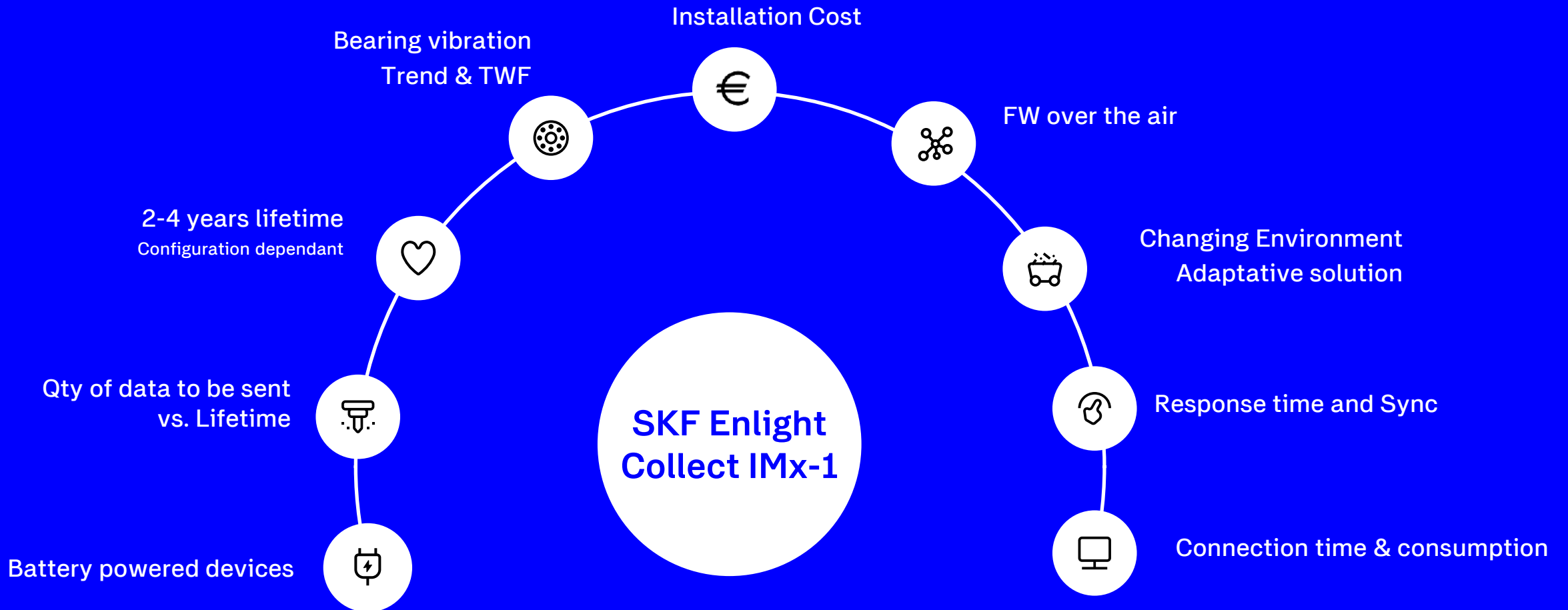


EXAMPLE

Network topology



Challenges for IMx-1 Mesh network






Thank you!


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